

Steps to Install UR simulator and Connect it via Python script

Setup:

- 1) Install UR simulator zip file from this link: <https://www.universal-robots.com/download/software-e-series/simulator-non-linux/offline-simulator-e-series-ur-sim-for-non-linux-594/>. It requires creating an account to access the file.
- 2) Install VMware Player 16.
- 3) Install 7zip in order to unzip the UR simulator files downloaded from the link.

VMware Player:

- 1) Start 'VMWare Player'.
- 2) Press 'Open a virtual machine' and find the path where the zipped files were unpacked.
- 3) Select URSim in the list and press 'Play virtual machine'.
- 4) Press 'OK' when incompatibility dialog is shown.
- 5) Press 'Download and Install' if VMWare Tools needs to be installed.
- 6) Press 'OK' if keyboard hook timeout needs to be updated.
- 7) Press 'OK' when the Removable Devices dialog is shown.
- 8) The Virtual machine is now started.

UR Simulator:

- 1) Once the VM started, press the **URsim UR3** icon.
- 2) To start the simulator, press the red button on bottom left.
- 3) Press 'On' button and then 'Start' to start the robot.
- 4) Press the 'Exit' button to change the settings or play around with it.

Finding IP address of VM:

- 1) To find the IP address of the UR simulator, press the bottom left button on the desktop.
- 2) Press the 'System Tools' button and then 'UX Term' button to start the command window.
- 3) In the command window type 'ifconfig'. The address in front of **inet addr** is the IP address.

Python Script:

- 1) Install the necessary libraries: '**pip install hein_robots**' and '**pip install urx**'
- 2) The python script in **Figure 1** connects to the UR simulator.
- 3) Replace the IP address with the IP address of your UR simulator in the script.
- 4) The pose function gets the position of the robot.
- 5) Move_to_location function causes the robot to move to the coordinates passed as an argument.

- 6) Other functions can be accessed from the UR3Arm class to change the position or set the variables.

```
import sys
from hein_robots.universal_robots.ur3 import UR3Arm
from hein_robots.robotics import Location

# use the IP of your VM running the UR sim
arm = UR3Arm('192.168.48.128', gripper_base_port=30002)
position = arm.pose
print(position)
arm.move_to_location(Location(x=100, y=250, z=500)) # units are mm

position = arm.pose
print(position)
```

Figure 1: Python Script